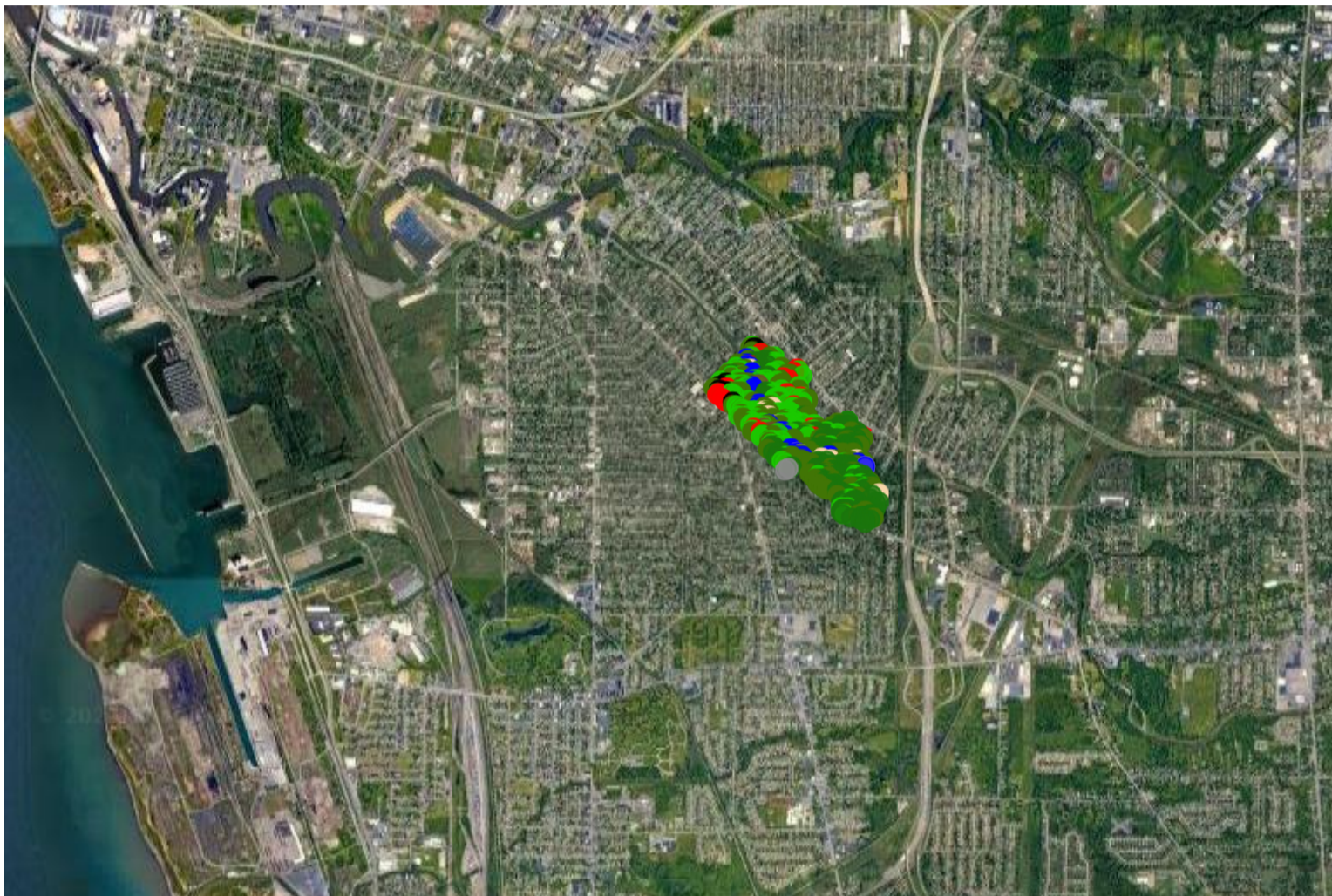# i-Tree Canopy v7.0

Cover Assessment and Tree Benefits Report
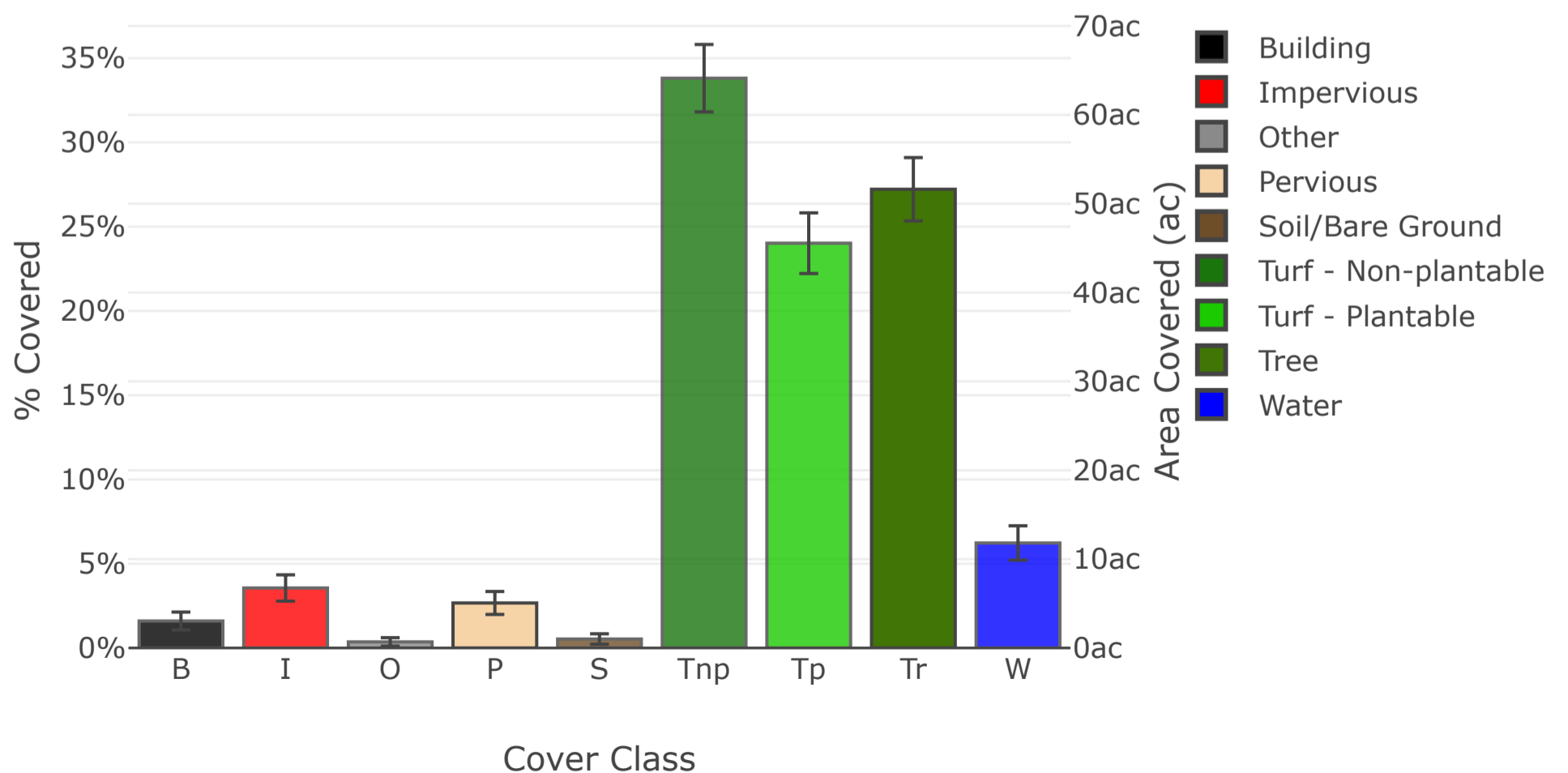
Estimated using random sampling statistics on 5/4/2020

Cazenovia Park

Imagery ©2020 , CNES / Airbus, Landsat / Copernicus, Maxar Technologies, New York GIS, U.S. Geological Survey, USDA Farm Service Agency

Land Cover

Legend:
- **Building** (black)
- **Impervious** (red)
- **Other** (grey)
- **Pervious** (tan)
- **Soil/Bare Ground** (brown)
- **Turf - Non-plantable** (dark green)
- **Turf - Plantable** (light green)
- **Tree** (olive green)
- **Water** (blue)

Abbr.	Cover Class	Description	Points	% Cover ± SE	Area (ac) ± SE
B	Building	building, infrastructure	9	1.60 ± 0.53	3.04 ± 1.01
I	Impervious	road, paved pathway, sidewalk, tennis court, basketball court, splash pad, parking lot	20	3.56 ± 0.78	6.75 ± 1.48
O	Other	other, unknown	2	0.36 ± 0.25	0.68 ± 0.48
P	Pervious	garden, playground	15	2.67 ± 0.68	5.06 ± 1.29
S	Soil/Bare Ground	bare ground, unpaved pathway	3	0.53 ± 0.31	1.01 ± 0.58
Tnp	Turf - Non-plantable	golf course feature, athletic field, underground conflict	190	33.81 ± 2.00	64.13 ± 3.79
Tp	Turf - Plantable	no conflict	135	24.02 ± 1.80	45.57 ± 3.42
Tr	Tree	canopy cover	153	27.22 ± 1.88	51.64 ± 3.56
W	Water	pond, lake, stream, pool	35	6.23 ± 1.02	11.81 ± 1.93
Total			**562**	**100.00**	**189.70**

Tree Benefit Estimates: Carbon (English units)

Description	Carbon (T)	±SE	CO₂ Equiv. (T)	±SE	Value (USD)	±SE
Sequestered annually in trees	70.49	±4.86	258.48	±17.83	$6,011	±415
Stored in trees (Note: this benefit is not an annual rate)	1,770.39	±122.10	6,491.44	±447.70	$150,971	±10,412

Currency is in USD. Standard errors of removal and benefit amounts are based on standard errors of sampled and classified points. Carbon sequestered is based on 1.365 T/ac/yr. Carbon stored is based on 34.281 T/ac. Carbon is valued at $23.26/T. (English units: T = tons (2,000 pounds), ac = acres)

Tree Benefit Estimates: Air Pollution (English units)

Abbr.	Description	Amount (lb)	±SE	Value (USD)	±SE
CO	Carbon Monoxide removed annually	55.95	±3.86	$37	±3
NO2	Nitrogen Dioxide removed annually	344.47	±23.76	$86	±6
O3	Ozone removed annually	2,607.64	±179.84	$5,717	±394
PM10*	Particulate Matter greater than 2.5 microns and less than 10 microns removed annually	374.88	±25.85	$1,175	±81
PM2.5	Particulate Matter less than 2.5 microns removed annually	195.85	±13.51	$17,276	±1,191
SO2	Sulfur Dioxide removed annually	196.82	±13.57	$14	±1
Total		**3,775.62**	**±260.40**	**$24,305**	**±1,676**

Currency is in USD. Standard errors of removal and benefit amounts are based on standard errors of sampled and classified points. Air Pollution Estimates are based on these values in lb/ac/yr @ $/lb/yr:
CO 1.083 @ $0.67 | NO2 6.670 @ $0.25 | O3 50.493 @ $2.19 | PM10* 7.259 @ $3.13 | PM2.5 3.792 @ $88.21 | SO2 3.811 @ $0.07 (English units: lb = pounds, ac = acres)

Tree Benefit Estimates: Hydrological (English units)

Abbr.	Benefit	Amount (Mgal)	±SE	Value (USD)	±SE
AVRO	Avoided Runoff	1.08	±0.07	$9,662	±666
E	Evaporation	5.00	±0.34	N/A	N/A
I	Interception	5.01	±0.35	N/A	N/A
T	Transpiration	5.59	±0.39	N/A	N/A
PE	Potential Evaporation	28.26	±1.95	N/A	N/A
PET	Potential Evapotranspiration	20.83	±1.44	N/A	N/A

Currency is in USD. Standard errors of removal and benefit amounts are based on standard errors of sampled and classified points. Hydrological Estimates are based on these values in Mgal/ac/yr @ $/Mgal/yr:
AVRO 0.021 @ $8,936.00 | E 0.097 @ N/A | I 0.097 @ N/A | T 0.108 @ N/A | PE 0.547 @ N/A | PET 0.403 @ N/A (English units: Mgal = millions of gallons, ac = acres)

About i-Tree Canopy

The concept and prototype of this program were developed by David J. Nowak, Jeffery T. Walton, and Eric J. Greenfield (USDA Forest Service). The current version of this program was developed and adapted to i-Tree by David Ellingsworth, Mike Binkley, and Scott Maco (The Davey Tree Expert Company)

Limitations of i-Tree Canopy

The accuracy of the analysis depends upon the ability of the user to correctly classify each point into its correct class. As the number of points increase, the precision of the estimate will increase as the standard error of the estimate will decrease. If too few points are classified, the standard error will be too high to have any real certainty of the estimate.

Use of this tool indicates acceptance of the EULA.